



PM11

DIGITAL MULTIMETER



SANWA ELECTRIC INSTRUMENT CO., LTD.

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INSTRUCTION MANUAL



WARNING

- Never open tester case except when replacing batteries. Do not attempt any alteration of original specifications.
- To ensure safety and maintain accuracy, calibrate and check the tester at least once a year.
- Indoor use.

CAUTION

- Correct measurement may not be performed when using the meter in the ferromagnetic / intense electric field such as places near a transformer, a high-current circuit, and a radio.
- The meter may malfunction or correct measurement may not be performed when measuring special waveform such as that of the inverter circuit.

1-3 Maximum Overload Protection Input

Function	Input terminal	Maximum rating input value	Maximum overload Protection input
V_{DC} (DCV)	$\leftarrow +$	DC 500 V	DC 500 V
V_{ACV} (ACV)	$\leftarrow \ominus$	AC 500 V	AC 500 V
Ω $\bullet \rightarrow$	$\leftarrow \ominus$	Δ Voltage and current input prohibited	AC 500 V or peak max 700 V

Note : AC voltage is regulated by rms value of sinusoidal wave.

[4] DESCRIPTION OF FUNCTIONS

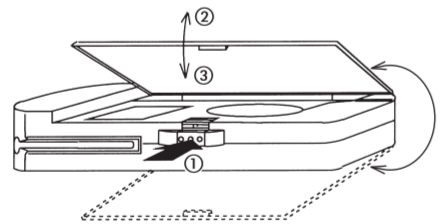
- Power Switch and Function Switch
Turn this switch to turn on and off the power and to select the functions of DCV, ACV, Ω , $\bullet \rightarrow$, \blacktriangleright .

- Battery Voltage Drop Warning Display
If the internal battery has been consumed and the voltage drops, the display shows BAT . If it is flashing or lit, replace the battery with a new one.

- Auto power off
If no switch is operated for about 30 minutes after power on, the power will automatically be turned off and the display will become blank. To reset the meter, remove the object to measure from the meter and set the function switch to OFF set the function switch again according to the measurement and connect the object to measure.

- How to open/close main unit lid (Protection cover)
 - To open the lid, push the button on the left side of the main unit in the direction shown.
 - Open the lid.
 - To close the lid, push in the projection provided inside the lid in the catch on the main unit.

- Cautions :
- Keep the lid turned to the rear during measurement.
 - The lid can not be closed when the test leads are out.
 - If the test leads are projecting from the test lead storage space, the lid may not close completely. Do not force the lid, but re-set the test leads properly.



MEMO

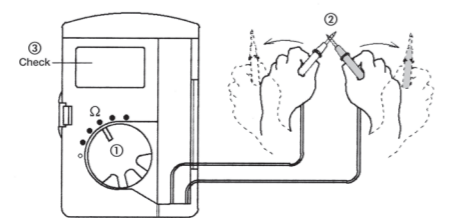
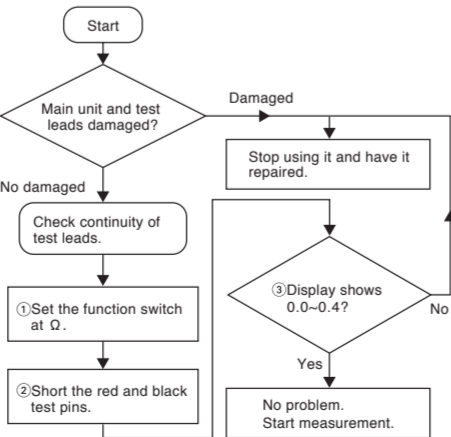
[5] MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

5-1 Start-up Inspection

WARNING

- Never use meter if the meter or test leads are damaged or broken.
- Make sure that the test leads are not cut or otherwise damaged.

The meter will beep when turning its function switch, and it is not malfunction.



1-2 Warning Instruction for Safe Use

WARNING

- To ensure that the meter is used safely, be sure to observe the instruction when using the instrument.
- Never use meter on the electric circuit that exceed 3.6 k VA.
 - Pay special attention when measuring the voltage of AC 33 Vrms (46.7 Vpeak) or DC 70 V or more to avoid injury.
 - Never apply an input signals exceeding the maximum rating input value.
 - Never use meter for measuring the line (i.e. motors) that generates induced or surge voltage since it may exceed the maximum allowable voltage.
 - Never use meter if the meter or test leads are damaged or broken.
 - Never use uncased meter.
 - When connecting and disconnecting the test leads, first connect the ground lead (black). When disconnecting them, the ground lead must be disconnected last.
 - Always keep your fingers behind the finger guards on the probe when making measurements.
 - Be sure to disconnect the test pins from the circuit when changing the function.
 - Before starting measurement, make sure that the function and range are properly set in accordance with the measurement.
 - Never use meter with wet hands or in a damp environment.

- 1 -

- 2 -

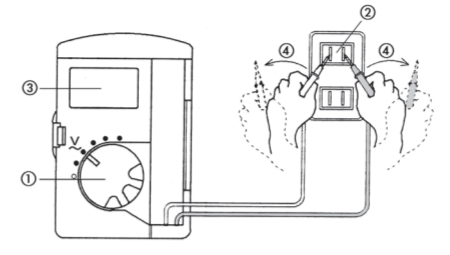
3) Measurement Procedure

- Set the function switch at V (DCV) range.
 - Apply the black test pin to the negative potential side of the circuit to measure and the red test pin to the positive potential side.
 - Read the value on the display.
 - After measurement, remove the red and black test pins from the circuit measured.
- The display fluctuates when the test leads are removed. This is not malfunction.

- 15 -

5-2-2 ACV (V) Measurement Maximum Rating Input Value 500V AC

- Applications
Measures sine-wave a.c. voltages such as lighting voltages.
- Measuring Ranges
4 ranges from 4 V to 500 V
- Measurement Procedure
 - Set the function switch at V (ACV) range.
 - Apply the red and black test pins to the circuit to measure.
 - Read the value on the display.
 - After measurement, remove the red and black test pins from the circuit measured.



- This instrument employs the average measurement system and some error is made to the display of waveforms other than sine waves.
- The accuracy guaranteed frequency range is 45 Hz to 1 kHz.

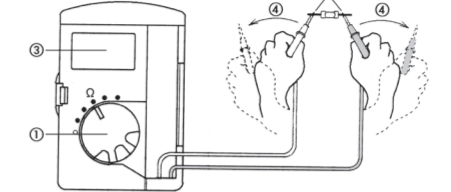
- 16 -

5-3 Resistance Measurement

WARNING

Never apply voltage to the input terminals.

- Application
Resistance of resistors and circuits are measured.
- Measuring Ranges
6 ranges from 400 Ω to 40 M Ω .
- Measurement Procedure
 - Set the function switch at Ω range.
 - Apply the red and black test pins to an object to measure.
 - Read the value on the display.
 - After measurement, release the red and black test pins from the object measured.



- 17 -

- If measurement is likely to be influenced by noise, shield the object to measure with negative potential (\ominus test lead black).
- If a test pin is touched by a finger during measurement, measurement will be influenced by the resistance in the human body to result in measurement error.
- Open voltage between input terminals.
400 Ω range: Approx 1.2 V
Other range: Approx 0.45 V
(Test lead RED: Negative \ominus Output / BLACK: Positive \oplus Output)

[6] MAINTENANCE

WARNING

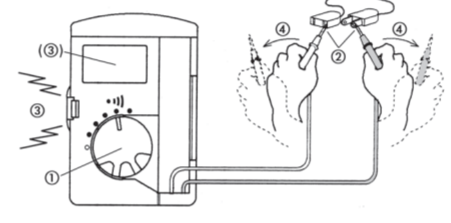
- This section is very important for safety. Read and understand the following instruction fully and maintain your instrument properly.
- The instrument must be calibrated and inspected at least once a year to maintain the safety and accuracy.

5-4 Checking Continuity

WARNING

Never apply voltage to the input terminals.

- Application
Checking the continuity of wiring and selecting wires.
- How to Use
 - Set the function switch at $\bullet \rightarrow$ range.
 - Apply the red and black test pins to a circuit or conductor to measure.
 - The continuity can be judged by whether the buzzer sounds or not.
 - After measurement, release the red and black test pins from the object measured.



- (Test lead RED: Negative \ominus Output / BLACK: Positive \oplus Output)
- The buzzer sounds when the resistance in a circuit to measure is less than about 35 Ω .
 - The input terminals release voltage is about 1.2 V.

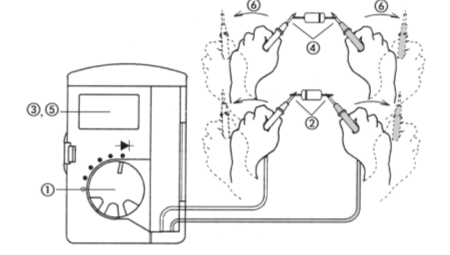
- 19 -

5-5 Testing Diode

WARNING

Never apply voltage to the input terminals.

- Application
The quality of diodes is tested.
- How to Use
 - Set the function switch at \blacktriangleright range.
 - Apply the black test pin to the cathode of the diode and the red test pin to the anode.
 - Make sure that the display shows a diode forward voltage drop.
 - Apply the red test pin to the cathode of the diode and the black test pin to the anode.



- 20 -

- Make sure that the display is the same as that when the test leads are released.
- After measurement, release the red and black test pins from the object measured. Judgement When the items ③ and ⑤ are normal, the diode is good.

- Open voltage between input terminals is about the same as the voltage of battery.

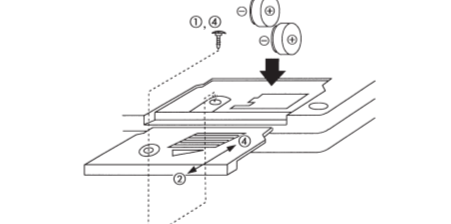
- 21 -

6-3 Battery Replacement

WARNING

- If the rear case or the battery lid is removed with input applied to the input terminals, you may get electrical shock. Before starting the work, always make sure that no input is applied.
- Before starting the work, be sure to turn OFF the main unit power and release the test leads from the circuit.

- (How to Replace)
- Remove the battery lid screw with a screwdriver.
 - Remove the battery lid.
 - Take out the battery and replace it with a new one.
 - Attach the battery lid and fix it with the screw.



The button-battery is made of oxidized silver, etc. Please keep it away from little children lest they should swallow it in.

- 23 -

6-4 Storage

CAUTION

Set a battery with its polarities facing in the correct directions.

- Batteries when the meter is shipped:**
- A battery for monitoring has been installed prior to shipment from the factory. It may be discharged before the expiration of the described battery life.
- *The battery for monitoring is a battery used to check the functions and performance of the product.

- 24 -

7-1 Warranty and Provision

- The panel and the case are not resistant to volatile solvent and must not be cleaned with thinner or alcohol. For cleaning, use dry soft cloth and wipe it lightly.
 - The panel and the case are not resistant to heat. Do not place the instrument near heat-generating devices (such as a soldering iron).
 - Do not store the instrument in a place where it may be subjected to vibration or from where it may fall.
 - For storing the instrument, avoid hot, cold or humid places or places under direct sunlight or where condensation is anticipated.
- 7-1 Warranty and Provision**
- Sanwa offers comprehensive warranty services to its end-users and to its product resellers. Under Sanwa's general warranty policy, each instrument is warranted to be free from defects in workmanship or material under normal use for the period of one (1) year from the date of purchase.
- This warranty policy is valid within the country of purchase only, and applied only to the product purchased from Sanwa authorized agent or distributor.
- Sanwa reserves the right to inspect all warranty claims to determine the extent to which the warranty policy shall apply. This warranty shall not apply to fuses, disposables batteries, or any product or parts, which have been subject to one of the following causes:
- A failure due to improper handling or use that deviates from the instruction manual.
 - A failure due to inadequate repair or modification by people other than Sanwa service personnel.
 - A failure due to causes not attributable to this product such as fire, flood and other natural disaster.
 - Non-operation due to a discharged battery.
 - A failure or damage due to transportation, relocation or dropping after the purchase.

- 25 -

8-2 Measurement Range and Accuracy

Accuracy assurance range: 23 \pm 5 $^{\circ}$ C 80%RH max. No condensation.

Function	Range	Accuracy	Input Resistance	Remarks
V_{DC} (DCV)	400.0 mV	\pm (0.8% rdg+4 dgt)	\geq 100 M Ω	
	4.000 V	\pm (1.3% rdg+4 dgt)	Approx. 11 M Ω	
	40.00 V	\pm (1.3% rdg+4 dgt)	Approx. 10 M Ω	
	500 V			
V_{AC} (ACV)	4.000 V	\pm (2.3% rdg+8 dgt)	Approx. 11 M Ω	Accuracy in the case of sine wave AC.
	40.00 V		Approx. 10 M Ω	
	400.0 V			
	500 V			

[8] SPECIFICATIONS

8-1 General Specifications

- Measuring method : Dual integration
Display : Counter approx. 4000 counts max.
Range selection : Bar graph max. 40 segments
Over display : "OL" mark indication
Polarity : Automatic selection ("—" is displayed only)
Battery discharge : If the internal battery has been consumed and the voltage drops, the display shows BAT .
Sampling rate : Approx. 1.3 times/sec (numerical display)
Approx. 13 times/sec (bar graph)
Accuracy assurance : temperature/humidity range : 23 \pm 5 $^{\circ}$ C 80% RH max.
No condensation
Operating temperature/humidity range : 0-40 $^{\circ}$ C 80% RH max. No condensation
Storage temperature / humidity range : -10-50 $^{\circ}$ C 70% RH max.
No condensation
Environmental Condition : Operating altitude <2000m, Indoor use only
Pollution degree 2
Power supply : LR-44 2 pieces
Power consumption : Approx. 3.5 mW TYP (at DCV)
Auto power off : Power off about 30 minutes after no operation.
Dimension and Mass : 117(H) x 76(W) x 18(D) mm. Approx 117 g
Accessories : Instruction manual
Safety : When removable test pin covers are attached: EN61010-1, EN61010-2-030, EN61010-2-033, EN61010-031
Overvoltage Category III
When removable test pin covers are not attached: In compliance with 500 V requirement of Overvoltage Category II
Installation Category (Overvoltage Category) II
Installation Category (Overvoltage Category) II
Distribution Level : Fixed Installation
EMC directive, RoHS directive : IEC61326(EMC), EN50581(RoHS).

- 27 -

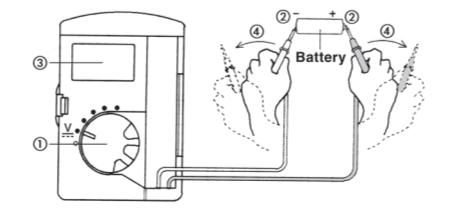
5-2 Voltage Measurement

WARNING

- Never apply an input signals exceeding the maximum rating input value.
- Be sure to disconnect the test pins from the circuit when changing the function.
- Always keep your fingers behind the finger guards on the probe when making measurements.

5-2-1 DCV (V) Measurement Maximum Rating Input Value 500 V DC

- Applications
Measures batteries and d.c. circuits.
- Measuring Ranges
5 ranges from 400 mV to 500 V.



- 14 -

- 11 -

- 12 -

- 13 -

- 28 -

- 29 -

- 30 -

Specifications and external appearance of the product described above may be revised for modification without prior notice.